## Grade Boundary Information

Each learner's external assessment paper is marked by an Examiner and awarded a raw mark. During the awarding process, a combination of statistical analysis and professional judgement is used to establish the raw marks that represent the minimum required standard to achieve each grade. These raw marks are outlined in the table below.

NYA	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 2	Level 2	Level 2
	Pass	Merit	Distinction	Pass	Merit	Distinction
0	14	20	27	34	45	57

Grade boundaries represent the minimum raw mark required to achieve a certain grade. For example, if the grade boundary for the Pass grade is 25, a minimum raw mark of 25 is required to achieve a Pass.

Maximum	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 2	Level 2	Level 2
UMS Score*	Pass	Merit	Distinction	Pass	Merit	Distinction
160	24	47	70	92	115	138

<sup>\*</sup> In order to ensure that levels of achievement remain comparable for the same assessment across different assessment windows, all raw marks are converted to a points score based on a uniform mark scale (UMS). For more information about UMS and how it is used to determine overall qualification grades, please refer to the qualification specification.

